

ČELICI ZA TOPLI RAD

Dostupne varijante proizvoda

Šipkasti proizvodi

Opis proizvoda

Viskoopterećeni alati za rad u toplom stanju, pretežito namijenjeni obradi teških slitina, primjerice trnova, matrica i cilindara za istiskivanje metalnih cijevi i šipkastih profila

Put taljenja

Airmelted

Karakteristike

- > Žilavost i duktilnost : dobar
- > Otpornost na habanje : visok
- > Obradivost : vrlo visoka
- > Tvrdća pri visokim temperaturama : visok
- > Mogućnost poliranja : dobar
- > Mikro čistoća : dobar
- > Toplinska vodljivost : vrlo visoka

Korištenje

- > Istiskivanje
- > Kovanje (vruće / poluvruće)
- > Gravitacijsko / niskotlačno lijevanje
- > Visokotlačno lijevanje
- > Progresivno kovanje (Hatebur)

Technički podaci

Oznaka materijala		Standardi	
1.2365	SEL	4957	EN ISO
~T20810	UNS	G4404	JIS
32CrMoV12-28	EN		
~H10	AISI		
SKD7	JIS		

Kemijski sastav

C	Si	Mn	Cr	Mo	V
0,31	0,30	0,35	2,90	2,70	0,50

Materijal

	Otpornost na toplinu	Vruća žilavost	Otpornost na vruće trošenje
	★★★	★★	★★★
	★★	★★★	★★
	★★	★★★★	★★
	★★★	★★★	★★★
	★★★	★★★★	★★★
	★★★★	★★★	★★★★
	★★★	★★★★★	★★★
	★★★★★	★★★★	★★★★★
	★★	★★★★★	★★
	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★

Isporuka

Annealed

Tvrdoća (HB)	max. 229
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Toplinska obrada

Annealing

Temperatura	750 do 800 °C	Holding time 6 to 8 hours. Slow, controlled furnace cooling at 10 to 20°C/h (50 to 68 °F/hr) to approx. 600°C (1112°F), further cooling in air.
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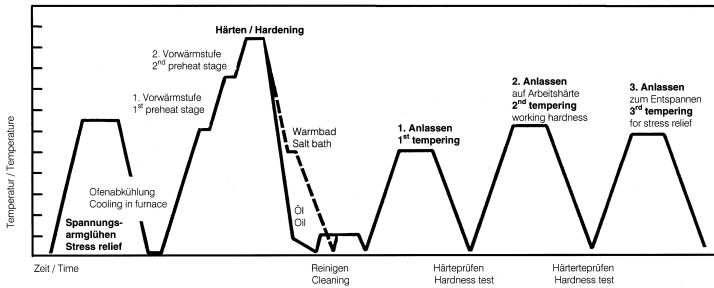
Stress relieving

Temperatura	600 do 670 °C	For stress relief after extensive machining or for complicated tools. Holding time depending on tool size after complete heating 2 - 6 hours in neutral atmosphere. Slow furnace cooling.
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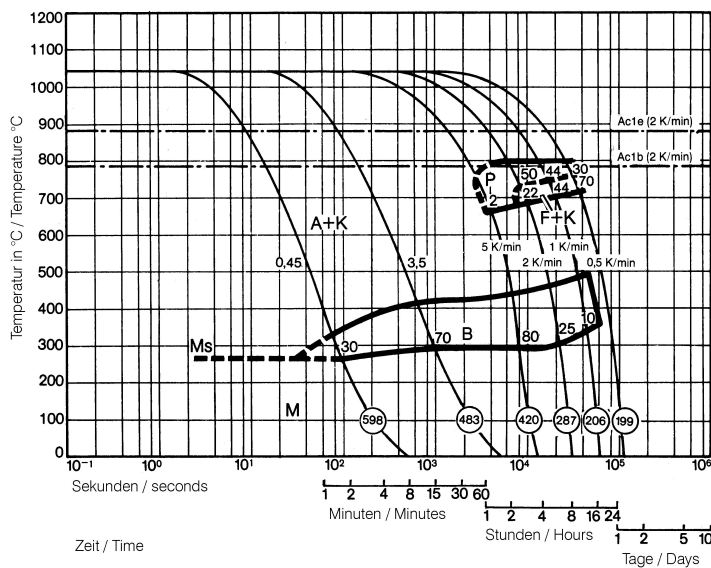
Hardening and Tempering

Temperatura	1.010 do 1.050 °C	Holding time after temperature equalization: 15 to 30 minutes; Quenching: Oil, salt bath (500 - 550°C [932-1022°F]), air, vacuum; After hardening, tempering to the desired working hardness (see tempering chart).
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Heat treatment sequence



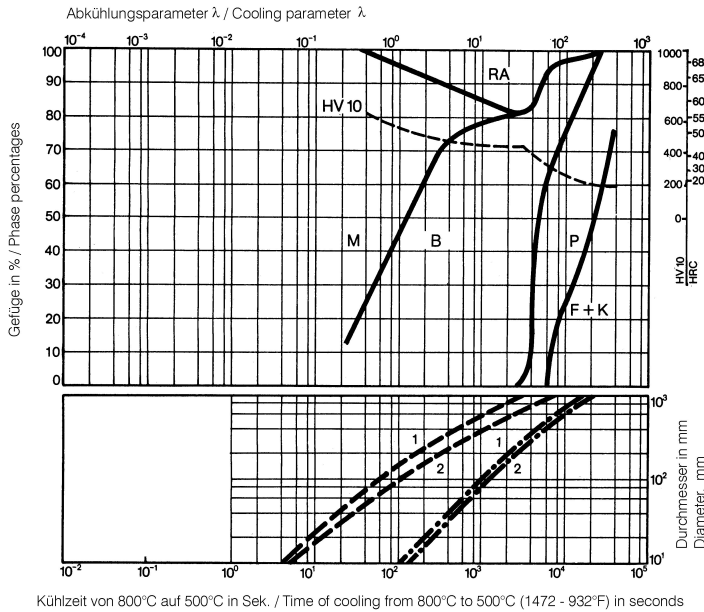
Continuous cooling CCT curves



Austenitising temperature: 1886°F (1030°C)
Holding time: 15 minutes

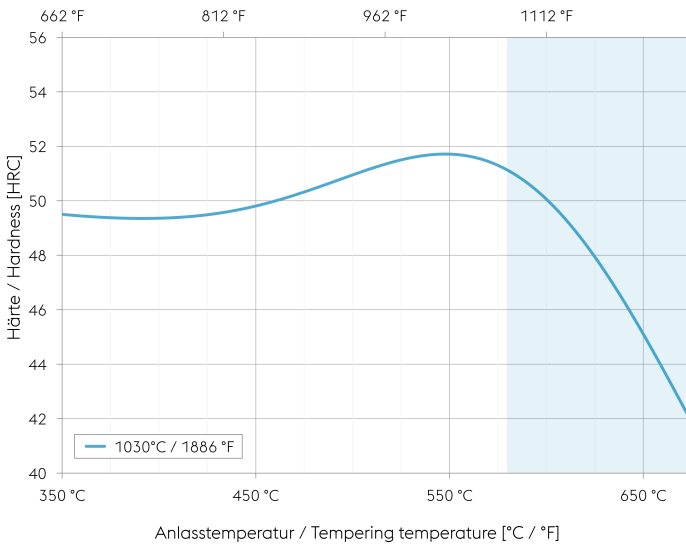
O Vickers hardness
2...80 phase percentages
0.45...3.5 cooling parameter, i.e. duration of cooling from 1472-932°F (800 - 500°C) in $s \times 10^{-2}$
41...32.9°F/min (5...0.5 K/min) cooling rate in °F/min (K/min) in the 1472-932°F (800 - 500°C) range

Quantitative phase diagram



- A... Austenite
 - B... Bainite
 - F... Ferrite
 - K... Carbide
 - M... Martensite
 - P... Pearlite
 - RA... Retained austenite
- - - - Oil cooling
 - · - Air cooling
- 1... Edge or face
 2... Core

Tempering chart



Tempering:

Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after hardening / time in furnace 1 hour for each 0,787 inch (20 mm) of work piece thickness but at least 2 hours / cooling in air. It is recommended to temper at least twice.

A third tempering cycle for the purpose of stress relieving may be advantageous.

1st tempering approx. 30°C (86°F) above maximum secondary hardness.

2nd tempering to desired working hardness.

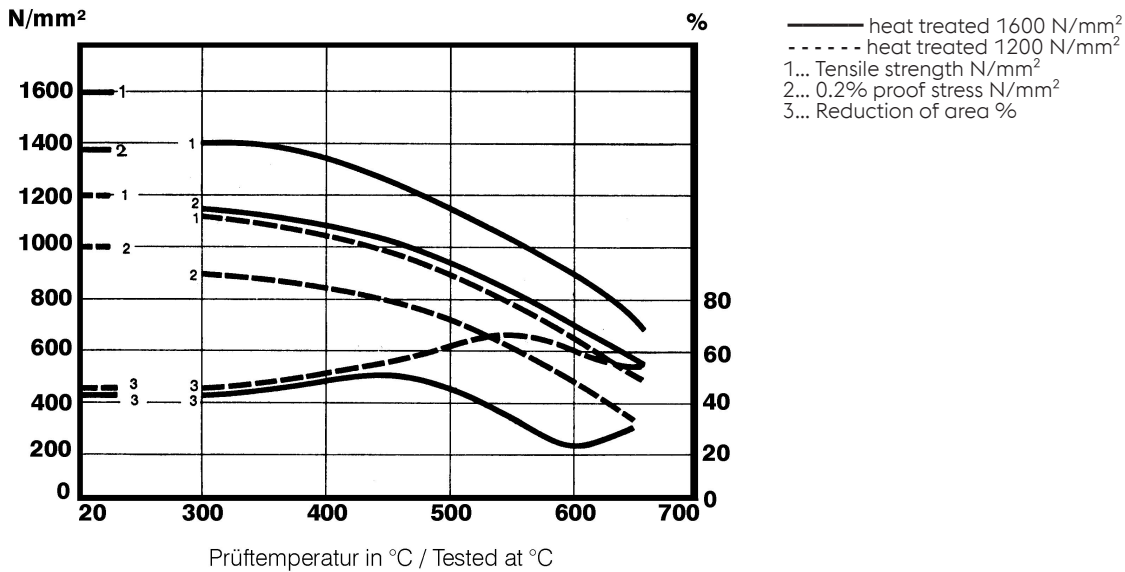
The tempering chart shows average tempered hardness values.

3rd for stress relieving at a temperature 86 to 122°F (30 - 50°C) below highest tempering temperature.

Recommended tempering temperature range is indicated by the blue area in the chart.

Hardening temperature: 1030°C (1886°F)
Specimen size: square 50 mm

Hot strength chart



Fizička svojstva

Temperatura (°C)	20
Gustoća (kg/dm ³)	7,9
Toplinska vodljivost (W/(m.K))	30
Specifični toplinski kapacitet (kJ/kg K)	0,46
Spec. Otpornik (Ohm.mm ² /m)	0,37
Modul elastičnosti (10 ³ N/mm ²)	215

Toplinska ekspanzija

Temperatura (°C)	100	200	300	400	500	600	700
Toplinska ekspanzija (10 ⁻⁶ m/(m.K))	12	12,5	12,7	13	13,2	13,4	13,7

For additional specifications and technical requirements, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies.

The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

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ONE STEP AHEAD.